

List of References and Acknowledgments



References:

The following references have shown the benefits of optical biopsy and validated the criteria of interpretation that are commonly used.

Barrett's Esophagus:

- Gaddam S. et al. Novel probe-based confocal laser endomicroscopy criteria and interobserver agreement for the detection of dysplasia in Barrett's esophagus. Am J Gastroenterol, 2011
- Sharma P. et al. Real-time Increased Detection of Neoplastic Tissue in Barrett's Esophagus with Probe-based Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy: Final Results of a Multi-center Prospective International Randomized Controlled Trial. GIE, 2011
- Bertani H. et al. Improved detection of incident dysplasia by pCLE in a barrett's Esophagus surveillance program. Digestive Disease Science, 2012
- Konda V.J. et al. Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy: potential in the management of Barrett's Esophagus. Diseases of the Esophagus, 2010
- Johnson E.A. et al. Probe-based Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy to Guide Real-Time Endoscopic Therapy in Barrett's Esophagus with Dysplasia. Case Rep. Gastroenterology, 2012

Gastric lesions:

- Li W.B. et al. Diagnostic value of confocal laser endomicroscopy for gastric superficial cancerous lesions. Gut, 2011
- Guo Y.T. et al. Diagnosis of Gastric Intestinal Metaplasia with Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy In Vivo: a Prospective Study. Endoscopy, 2008
- Bok G.H. et al. The Accuracy of Probe-based Confocal Endomicroscopy versus Conventional Endoscopic Biopsies for the Diagnosis of Superficial Neoplasia (with videos). GIE, 2013
- Li Z, Zuo XL, Li CQ, et al. New Classification of Gastric Pit Patterns and Vessel Architecture Using Probe-based Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy. J Clin Gastroenterol, 2015

Biliopancreatic strictures:

- Meining A. et al. Classification of probe-based confocal laser endomicroscopy findings in pancreaticobiliary strictures. Endoscopy, 2012
- Caillol F. et al. Refined probe-based confocal laser endomicroscopy classification for biliary strictures: the Paris Classification. Dig Dis Sci, 2013
- Klavan H. et al. Pancreaticobiliary Submucosal Anatomy Redefined: A Comprehensive Histologic Analysis of Specimens and Probe-Based Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy. Gastroenterology, 2013
- Meining et al. Detection of Cholangiocarcinoma in vivo using miniprobe-based Confocal Fluorescence Microscopy. Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology, 2008
- Meining A. et al. Direct Visualization of Indeterminate Pancreaticobiliary Strictures using Probe-based Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy - A multi-center experience. GIE, 2011
- Giovannini M. et al. Results of Phase I-II study on Intraductal Confocal Microscopy in Patients with Common Bile Duct Stenosis. Surgical Endoscopy, 2011

Pancreatic cysts:

- Konda V.J. et al. A pilot study of in vivo identification of pancreatic cystic neoplasms with needle-based confocal laser endomicroscopy under endosonographic guidance. Endoscopy, 2013
- Giovannini M. et al. Feasibility of intratumoral confocal microscopy under endoscopic ultrasound guidance. Endoscopic Ultrasound, 2012

- Napoleon B. et al. Needle-based confocal laser endomicroscopy (nCLE) for the diagnosis of pancreatic cystic lesions: preliminary results of the first prospective multicenter study. *Gastroenterology*, 2017
- Napoleon B. et al. Needle-based confocal laser endomicroscopy of pancreatic cystic lesions: a prospective multicenter validation study in patients with definite diagnosis. *Endoscopy*, 2018
- Palazzo M. et al. Impact of needle-based confocal laser endomicroscopy on the therapeutic management of single pancreatic cystic lesions. *Surg Endosc*, 2019

Pancreatic masses:

- Giovannini M. et al. Clinical evaluation of needle-based Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy (nCLE) for the diagnosis of pancreatic masses. Poster at DDW 2013

Lymph nodes:

- Caillol F. et al. Needle-based Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy for the diagnosis of lymph nodes : preliminary criteria (CONTACT study). Oral presentation at UEGW 2013

Colorectal lesions:

- Wallace M. et al. Miami classification for probe-based confocal laser endomicroscopy. *Endoscopy*, 2011
- Shahid M.W. et al. Diagnosis Accuracy of Probe-based Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy (pCLE) in Detecting Recurrence of Colorectal Neoplasia after Endoscopic Mucosal Resection. *GIE*, 2012

Irritable Bowel Syndrome:

- Fritscher-Ravens A. et al. Confocal Endomicroscopy Shows Food-Associated Changes in the Intestinal Mucosa of Patients With Irritable Bowel Syndrome. *Gastroenterology*, 2014
- Fritscher-Ravens A. et al. Many Patients With Irritable Bowel Syndrome Have Atypical Food Allergies Not Associated With Immunoglobulin E. *Gastroenterology*, 2019

Inflammatory Bowel Diseases:

- Kiesslich R. et al. Chromoscopy-guided endomicroscopy increases the diagnostic yield of intraepithelial neoplasia in ulcerative colitis. *Gastroenterology*, 2007
- Kiesslich R. et al. Local Barrier Dysfunction Identified by Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy Predicts Relapse in Inflammatory Bowel Disease. *Gut*, 2011
- Neumann H. et al. Assessment of Crohn's Disease Activity by Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy. *Inflammatory Bowel Diseases*, 2012

Lung diseases:

- Thiberville L. et al. In vivo imaging of the bronchial wall microstructure using fibered confocal fluorescence microscopy. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*, 2007
- Thiberville L. et al. Human in vivo fluorescence microimaging of the alveolar ducts and sacs during bronchoscopy. *Eur Respir J*, 2009
- Arenberg D.A. et al. Proposed Classification Of Probe-Based Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy (pCLE) Findings For Evaluation Of Indeterminate Peripheral Lung Nodules. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, 2011
- Fuchs F.S. et al. Fluorescein-Aided Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy of the Lung. *Respiration*, 2011

Lung nodules with nCLE:

- Kramer T, et al. Bronchoscopic needle-based confocal laser endomicroscopy (nCLE) as a real-time detection tool for peripheral lung cancer. *Thorax*, 2021. doi:10.1136/thoraxjnl-2021-216885
- Wijmans L, et al. Needle-based confocal laser endomicroscopy for real-time diagnosing and staging of lung cancer. *Eur Respir J* 2019;53. doi:10.1183/13993003.01520-2018.

Bladder cancer:

- Sonn G.A. et al. Optical biopsy of human bladder neoplasia with in vivo confocal laser endomicroscopy. *J Urol*, 2009
- Wu K. et al. Dynamic real-time microscopy of the urinary tract using confocal laser endomicroscopy. *Urology*, 2011
- Liu J. et al. Dynamic Real-time Microscopy of the Urinary Tract Using Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy. *Urology*, 2011

Miscellaneous:

- Kiesslich R. Diagnostic Value of Endomicroscopy for Gastrointestinal Diseases: New Possibilities and Concepts. *Techniques and Innovations in Gastrointestinal Endoscopy*, 2020
 - Kiesslich R. et al. Confocal Laser Endomicroscopy is an effective and safe diagnostic tool in GI-Endoscopy. *Gastroenterology*, 2008
 - Wallace M.B. et al. The safety of intravenous fluorescein for confocal laser endomicroscopy in the gastrointestinal tract. *Aliment Pharmacol Ther*, 2010
 - Coron E. et al. Endomicroscopie avec fluorescence en pathologie digestive : étude pilote multicentrique française. *Gastroentérologie clinique et biologique*, 2009
-

Acknowledgments:

The atlas of videos have been developed with the collaboration of the following experts, among others, and presented in the alphabetic order:

- Jouke T. Annema, MD, Amsterdam UMC, the Netherlands
- Sandeep Bansal, MD, DuBois Regional Medical Center, PA, USA
- Maurizio Brausi, MD, Azienda Unità Sanitaria Locale di Modena, Italy
- Fabrice Caillol, MD, Institut Paoli Calmettes, Marseille, France
- Yang Chen, MD, University of Colorado, Denver, CO, USA
- Philip Chiu, MD, Institut Prince of Wales, Hong Kong.
- Emmanuel Coron, MD, Hotel Dieu Hospital, Nantes, France
- Evelien Dekker, MD, Academic Medical Center, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- Bernard Filoche, MD, St Philibert hospital, Lomme, France
- Jean-Paul Galmiche, MD, Hotel Dieu Hospital, Nantes, France
- Marc Giovannini, MD, Paoli Calmettes Institute, Marseille, France
- Kyle Hogarth, MD, University of Chicago Medical Center, IL, USA
- Robert Holladay, MD, Louisiana State University Hospital, Shreveport, LA, USA
- Virendra Joshi, MD, Oschner Medical Center, Kenner, LA, USA
- Ralf Kiesslich, MD, Helios HSK Wiesbaden, Wiesbaden, Germany
- Tess Kramer, MD, Amsterdam UMC, the Netherlands
- Changqing Li, MD, Qilu hospital, Jinan, Shandong, China
- Yan Qing Li, MD, Qilu hospital, Jinan, Shandong, China
- Zhen Li, MD, Qilu hospital, Jinan, Shandong, China
- Joseph Liao, MD, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA
- Charles Lightdale, MD, Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, New York, NY, USA
- Damien Lucidarme, MD, St Philibert hospital, Lomme, France
- Alexander Meining, MD, Klinikum rechts der Isar, Munich, Germany
- Bertrand Napoléon, MD, Jean Mermoz Private Hospital, Lyon, France
- Rapat Pittayanon, MD, Chulalongkorn hospital, Bangkok, Thailand

- Douglas Pleskow, MD, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA, USA
- Bertrand Pujol, MD, Jean Mermoz Private Hospital, Lyon, France
- Thomas Rösch, MD, University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf, Hamburg, Germany
- Prateek Sharma, MD, VA Kansas City, MO, USA
- Adam Slivka, MD, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
- Peter Stevens, MD, Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, New York, NY, USA
- Luc Thiberville, MD, Rouen University Hospital, Rouen, France
- Adam Wellikoff, MD, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, LA, USA
- Lizzy Wijmans, MD, Amsterdam UMC, the Netherlands
- David Wilson, MD, Columbus regional hospital, Columbus, IN, USA
- Wei Wu, MD, Ruijin Hospital/Shanghai Jiaotong University of Medicine, Shanghai, China

The Smart Atlas assistance in the image interpretation quizzes has partially been developed within the collaborative effort of the Inria Innovation Lab SIWA between the Asclepios research-team at Inria and Mauna Kea Technologies.